

is electrostatically charged at the pH where the target protein or peptide is desorbed from the resin wherein desorption occurs by a change in the pH from the binding pH and further wherein about 50 percent or more of the target protein or peptide in an aqueous medium binds to the resin when the aqueous medium has either a high or low ionic strength.

16. (Thrice Amended) A resin-protein/peptide complex which comprises a resin and a target protein or peptide bound thereto wherein said resin comprises

a) a solid support matrix having a selected ionizable functionality incorporated into the backbone thereof wherein the ionizable functionality is selected such that the resin is electrostatically uncharged at a high and a low ionic strength at the pH where the target protein or peptide is bound to the resin wherein the protein or peptide binds to the resin at a pH of 5 to 9 and is electrostatically charged at the pH where the target protein or peptide is desorbed from the resin wherein desorption occurs by a change in the pH from the binding pH; and

b) optionally a non-ionizable ligand covalently attached thereto,
wherein about 50 percent or more of the target protein or peptide in an aqueous medium binds to the resin when the aqueous medium has either a high or low ionic strength.

55. (Once Amended) A resin-protein/peptide complex which comprises a resin and a target protein or peptide bound thereto wherein said resin comprises

a) a solid support matrix; and
b) selected ionizable ligand covalently attached to the matrix,
wherein the ionizable ligand is selected such that the resin is electrostatically uncharged at a high and a low ionic strength at the pH where the target protein or peptide is bound to the resin wherein the protein or peptide binds to the resin at a pH of 5 to 9 and is electrostatically charged at the pH where the target protein or peptide is desorbed from the resin wherein desorption occurs by a change in the pH from the binding pH, and wherein said ionizable ligand is selected from group consisting of amine groups, phenolic